

he comprado vuelos a Gran Canaria = I have bought flights to Gran Canaria
mi hijo y yo VAMOS a IR juntos = my son and I are going together
que has hecho el fin de semana = what have you done this weekend
he limpiado la casa = I have cleaned the house
he cocinado para la familia = I have cooked for the family
algo grande / sencillo? = something big / simple?
nada en especial = nothing special
he cocinado una tarde de patata y CALABACIN = I have cooked a potato and courgette bake
CALABACIN = courgette / zucchini = Courgette = courgette / zucchini
he leído un libro = I have read a book
he descansado un poco = I have rested a little
que has hecho este fin de semana? = what have you done this weekend?
he ido a la playa también = I have also gone to the beach
he tomado el sol = I have sunbathed
he leído un libro en la playa también = I have also read a book on the beach
por la noche he salido con mis amigos = at night I have gone out with my friends
ha hecho buen tiempo = the weather has been good
ha hecho calor = it has been hot
HACE calor = it is hot
HA HECHO calor = it has been hot
que has hecho este fin de semana? = what have you done this weekend?
HE IDO a la playa con mis amigos de la universidad = I have gone to the beach with my university friends
hemos nadado = we have swum
antes hemos caminado = before we have walked
después hemos comido patatas fritas de Wexford en un restaurante = afterwards we have eaten Wexford chips in a restaurant
hemos disfrutado mucho = we have enjoyed it a lot
el domingo HEMOS ESTADO muy cansados = on Sunday we have been very tired
algo especial? = something special?
el fin de semana HE VIAJADO a otro estado a Albuquerque = this weekend I have travelled to another state to Albuquerque
he visitado a mi amiga = I have visited my friend
juntas hemos caminado en las montañas = together we have walked in the mountains
hemos comido mucho = we have eaten a lot
el domingo he regresado a mi casa para el día de la madre = on Sunday I have returned home for Mother's Day
he pasado tiempo con mi madre = I have spent time with my mother
mi sobrina y mi hermana HAN ESTADO allí = my niece and my sister have been there
he comprado un regalo en Nueva Mexico para mi madre = I have bought a gift in New Mexico for my mother
fue arte y chocolate = it was art and chocolate
UN CUADRO = a painting = A painting = a painting
que has hecho el fin de semana? = what have you done this weekend?
el fin de semana ----- = the weekend -----
el sábado ME HE ENCONTRADO con dos grupos de mis amigas = on Saturday I have met with two groups of my friends
el primer grupo FUE en Italia ----- = the first group was in Italy -----
HE HECHO senderismo este año con este grupo = I have done hiking this year with this group
el otro grupo = the other group
me he encontrado con ellos = I have met with them
trabajan en el hospital = they work in the hospital

tenemos un grupo para leer un libro = we have a group to read a book
para hablar, leer = to talk, read
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NUNCA = NEVER
una vez = once
dos veces = twice
muchas veces = many times
si, he robado algo en una tienda = yes, I have stolen something in a shop
hace mucho tiempo = long time ago = a long time ago = long time ago
he sido muy joven = I have been very young
a los 5 años = at 5 years old
a los 10 años = at 10 years old
no ha sido mal = it has not been bad
no, no he visitado nunca = no, I have never visited
no he visitado Sudamérica nunca = I have never visited South America
en abril fue mi cuarta vez este año = in April it was my fourth time this year
a otras ciudades en España? = to other cities in Spain?
he ido a Sevilla, a Valencia, a Cáceres.... = I have gone to Seville, to Valencia,
to Cáceres....
tenemos una compañía muy barata para los vuelos = we have a very cheap company
for flights
cuesta 50 euros = it costs 50 euros
habeis bebido mas de 5 tequilas? = have you drunk more than 5 tequilas?
yo no, = not me,
quizás he bebido 2 pero no 5 = perhaps I have drunk 2 but not 5
teenager = adolescente = teenager = adolescent
me HE LEVANTADO por la tarde muchas veces = I have got up in the afternoon many
times
y tu, ? = and you, ?
alguna vez has estado muy nerviosa en un examen? = have you ever been very
nervous in an exam?
si, una vez = yes, once
cuando he estudiado en la universidad = when I have studied at university
depende del tipo de examen = it depends on the type of exam
ha sido un examen de matemáticas, he estado muy nerviosa = it has been a maths
exam, I have been very nervous
no ha sido mi ASIGNATURA favorita = it has not been my favourite subject
ASIGNATURA= subject = subject = subject
CARACOLES= snails = snails = snails
CARACOLES = snails = snails = snails
he comido caracoles en Francia = I have eaten snails in France
han estado muy buenos = they have been very good
habéis leído un libro en un día? = have you read a book in one day?
si, he leído este libro en el avión = yes, I have read this book on the plane
es de una escritora moderna = it is by a modern writer
lo he leído cuando he viajado a España = I have read it when I have travelled to
Spain
cuando he vuelto, lo he leído en español = when I have returned, I have read it
in Spanish
tengo los dos = I have both
lo ha comprado en España = he/she has bought it in Spain
otra pregunta? = another question?
alguna vez habéis dormido en el cine? = have you ever slept in the cinema?

no, nunca he dormido en el cine = no, I have never slept in the cinema
yo tampoco = me neither
mi padre siempre duerme en el cine = my father always sleeps in the cinema
mi marido tambien = my husband too
es imposible para mi = it is impossible for me
hay mucho ruido = there is a lot of noise
he comido mucho chocolate en el cine también siempre = I have always eaten a lot of chocolate in the cinema too
no he comido en el cine nunca? = have I never eaten in the cinema?
tengo que comer en el cine = I have to eat in the cinema
cuando fui joven, he comido PALOMITAS = when I was young, I have eaten popcorn
palomitas = pop corn = popcorn = popcorn
he hablado sobre mi proyecto en la tele y en la radio = I have spoken about my project on TV and on the radio
cuando he sido entrenadora de baloncesto, = when I have been a basketball coach,
a veces hemos salido en la tele = sometimes we have appeared on TV
SALIR en la tele = to appear on TV = to appear on TV = to appear on TV
SEGUNDOS = seconds = seconds = seconds
sala principal = main room
QUINCE = 15 = fifteen = 15
he robado algo de la tienda hace muchos años = I have stolen something from the shop many years ago
ha visto a actores famoso en Milan = has seen famous actors in Milan
ha salido en la tele cuando ha sido entrenadora de baloncesto = has appeared on TV when she has been a basketball coach
SALIR en la tele - to appear on tv = to appear on TV - to appear on TV
ha salido en la tele en Ucrania porque ha hablado sobre su trabajo = has appeared on TV in Ukraine because she has talked about her work
tiene una vida normal = has a normal life
nunca he perdido las maletas = I have never lost my suitcases
ha comido GUSANOS = has eaten worms
GUSANOS = worms = worms = worms
sabe a pescado = tastes like fish
yo he sido como un pescado = I have been like a fish
te ha gustado ? = have you liked it ?
no, no me ha gustado = no, I have not liked it
ME HA gustado = I have liked it
el gusano HA ESTADO en chocolate = the worm has been in chocolate
es mejor que sin chocolate = it is better than without chocolate
ME HA GUSTADO = I HAVE LIKED IT
me lavo = I wash myself
me HE LAVADO los dientes = I have brushed my teeth
me peino = I comb my hair
me HE PEINADO = I have combed my hair
me levanto a las 8 = I get up at 8
ME HE levantado a las 8 = I have got up at 8
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HE ESTUDIADO.... = I HAVE STUDIED....
creo que es yo tambien = I think it is me too
estudio español es correcto = I study Spanish is correct
no es una pregunta = it is not a question
es una afirmacion = it is an affirmation
la silla es.... = the chair is....

como es incorrecto = how is incorrect
correcto, \! = correct, \!
podemos decir los dos = we can say both
la silla es.... = the chair is....
ES..... = IS.....
es correcto = is correct
presente es correcto = present is correct
mi marido y yo.... = my husband and I....
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prefiero el croisan caliente = I prefer the hot croissant
con mantequilla y mermelada? = with butter and jam?
tengo mermelada de fresas = I have strawberry jam
puedes comer pulpo a la brasa = you can eat grilled octopus
lo mas famoso es el pescado = the most famous is the fish
puedes comer un pastel maravilloso de BACALAO = you can eat a wonderful cod cake
bacalao = cod = cod = cod
mejillones= mussels = mussels= mussels
te puedo recomendar un restaurante a la vuelta de la esquina = I can recommend a
restaurant around the corner
se llama La Buena Comida = it is called La Buena Comida
esta cerca de aquí, a la vuelta de la esquina = it is near here, around the
corner
y es barato? = and is it cheap?
es barato? = is it cheap?
es caro? = is it expensive?
cuanto cuesta por persona? = how much does it cost per person?
en esta ciudad puedes visitar la catedral, = in this city you can visit the
cathedral,
un diagnostico sencillo = a simple diagnosis
tocar la frente (forehead) = touch the forehead (forehead)
tomar la temperatura = take the temperature
abrir la boca = open the mouth
no he preguntado abrir la boca = I have not asked to open the mouth
EL TERMOMETRO = THE THERMOMETER
TEN el termometro = HAVE the thermometer
y PONLO en la axila = and PUT IT in the armpit
axila = arm pit = armpit = armpit
la visita histórica = the historical visit
otra ciudad el sabado = another city on Saturday
FUIMOS a la escuela para hablar con los estudiantes = WE WENT to the school to
talk with the students
un intercambio = an exchange
como una entrevista = like an interview