

hace mucho calor y sol = it's very hot and sunny  
que es mucho calor? = what is "very hot"?  
hoy hace 19 grados - se siente como 25 = today it's 19 degrees - feels like 25  
la sensación de 25 = it feels like 25  
hace mucho calor en Terrasa = it's very hot in Terrasa  
hace 33 grados hoy = it's 33 degrees today  
es húmedo también? = is it humid too?  
85% de humedad = 85% humidity  
es difícil hacer algo? = is it hard to do anything?  
cuando sales de casa? = when do you leave the house?  
no salgo mucho ahora, solo cuando tengo que = I don't go out much now, only when I have to  
solo para comprar = only to shop  
no camino durante 3 semanas = I haven't walked for 3 weeks  
es un factor importante = it's an important factor  
estamos limitados = we're limited  
por la mañana/ noche hace fresco = in the morning/evening it's cool  
por la tarde de 3 a 6 pm = in the afternoon from 3 to 6 pm  
va bien dormir la siesta = it's good to take a nap  
me apetece dormir la siesta = I feel like taking a nap  
en verano - dormir la siesta en España = in summer - taking a nap in Spain  
está relacionado con el clima = it's related to the weather  
por supuesto - of course = of course - of course  
una costumbre muy española - mediterráneo = a very Spanish custom - Mediterranean  
en Estados Unidos la gente duerme la siesta? = in the U.S. do people take naps?  
a veces la gente duerme un poco pero no es una siesta = sometimes people sleep a bit but it's not a nap  
la gente solo tiene una hora libre = people only have one free hour  
cuanto tiempo? = how long?  
de 15 a 30 minutos = from 15 to 30 minutes  
en vacaciones dormís la siesta? = do you nap on vacation?  
sí, duermo siesta de 20 minutos = yes, I nap for 20 minutes  
me siento mejor, más descansada = I feel better, more rested  
duermes alguna vez siesta? = do you ever nap?  
normalmente no, = usually not,  
depende si tengo sueño, sí = depends if I'm sleepy, yes  
normalmente leo o me siento = usually I read or sit  
veo el golf = I watch golf  
normalmente no juegan mucho por la tarde cuando hace mucho calor = they usually don't play much in the afternoon when it's very hot  
al aire libre = outdoors  
DORMIR una siesta? = to take a nap?  
un consejo = a piece of advice  
duerme menos de media hora = sleep less than half an hour  
DUERME menos de .... - IMPERATIVO = SLEEP less than... - IMPERATIVE  
duerme en el sofá no en la cama = sleep on the sofa, not in the bed  
¿tienes una enciclopedia en casa? = do you have an encyclopedia at home?  
antes tenía una enciclopedia = I used to have an encyclopedia  
era una colección = it was a collection  
cuando era muy joven,----- = when I was very young,-----  
cuando era joven, no tenía mucho dinero para comprar enciclopedia = when I was young, I didn't have much money to buy an encyclopedia  
era muy caro = it was very expensive

usaba la biblioteca = I used the library  
antes había una enciclopedia = there used to be an encyclopedia  
en los 60 = in the 60s  
de los años 70 = from the 70s  
como buscabas información? = how did you look for information?  
en mi casa de Torremolinos tenemos una enciclopedia francesa = at my house in Torremolinos we have a French encyclopedia  
es algo para decoración = it's for decoration  
no puedo tirar a la basura = I can't throw it in the trash  
TIRAR a la basura? = THROW it in the trash?  
que piensas ? = what do you think?  
creo que esta mal = I think it's wrong  
creo que esta bien = I think it's okay  
es importante tener libros para archivos = it's important to have books for records  
si toda la gente tira estas cosas, no tenemos museos = if everyone throws away these things, we won't have museums  
no tenemos información sobre el pasado = we won't have information about the past  
tirar a la basura = throw away  
depende si tienes suficiente espacio en casa = depends if you have enough space at home  
ahora en las bibliotecas ponen libros para archivos = now libraries put books for records  
ANTIGUOS = OLD  
de los años 60 = from the 60s  
de los años 70-80 = from the 70s-80s  
ANTES Y AHORA = THEN AND NOW  
com ha cambiado en el mundo= = how the world has changed=  
incluso el color es antiguo = even the color is old  
este teléfono funciona todavía? = does this phone still work?  
funciona pero solo para una emergencia = it works but only for an emergency  
esta conectado a internet sobre la linea de telefono = it's connected to the internet via the phone line  
no pagamos por el teléfono pero esta conectado = we don't pay for the phone but it's connected  
para llamar a emergencias - 911 = to call emergencies - 911  
si hay un apagón -blackout) = if there's a blackout  
el teléfono fijo funciona = the landline phone works  
cuando había una tormenta y no había electricidad = when there was a storm and no electricity  
podíamos llamar por telefono = we could call by phone  
funcionaba = it worked  
este teléfono funciona cuando no hay luz = this phone works when there's no power  
porque usan generadores = because they use generators  
FIJO = LANDLINE  
hablar con una operadora = talk to an operator  
cuando erais jovenes? = when you were young?  
hablabas con una operadora de telefono = you talked to a telephone operator  
para pedir información - = to ask for information -  
llamar al 0 para hablar con la operadora = call 0 to speak to the operator  
es algo sexista? = is it something sexist?  
es algo sexista? = is it something sexist?

era una forma nueva para trabajar para las mujeres = it was a new way for women to work  
en los años 50 - cuantas mujeres trabajaban? = in the 50s - how many women worked?  
en Irlanda cuando me casé, no podia trabajar despues = in Ireland when I got married, I couldn't work afterward  
en los 60 = in the 60s  
an los años sesenta (60) = in the 1960s  
quizás eran maestras / profesoras = maybe they were teachers  
vuestra madre o estaba en casa? = was your mother at home?  
mi madre trabajaba - era peluquera = my mother worked - she was a hairdresser  
viceollamada = video call  
era imposible = it was impossible  
no teníamos videollamadas = we didn't have video calls  
llevamos un microchip en nuestros brazos = we carry a microchip in our arms  
los jovenes ahora mismo no hablan por telefono = young people don't talk on the phone nowadays  
solo envían mensajes (text) = they only send messages (text)  
quizás sentimos el mensaje = maybe we feel the message  
todavía tienes el aparato para verlo = do you still have the device to watch it  
no sé donde esta la pelicula = I don't know where the movie is  
super 8 - = super 8 -  
los videos de mi familia estaban en super 8 = my family's videos were on super 8  
cuando los DVD eran muy populares - pasaron las peliculas a DVD = when DVDs were very popular - they converted the movies to DVD  
ANTES veíamos peliculas en CINTA de VHS = BEFORE we watched movies on VHS TAPE  
en los 50 veíamos peliculas en el cine = in the 50s we watched movies in the cinema  
no teníamos television 30 = we didn't have television 30  
las televisiones ahora son muy diferentes = TVs are very different now  
son inteligentes = they are smart  
hay cientos de canales = there are hundreds of channels  
podemos ver series de internet = we can watch internet shows  
los años 80 = the 80s  
década de los ochenta = decade of the eighties  
la ropa era diferente = the clothing was different  
con las hombreras - should pads = with shoulder pads - shoulder pads  
los pelos con mucho con volumen = very voluminous hair  
la ropa parece los de años 30 = the clothes look like those from the 30s  
los pantalones LEVIS 501 = LEVIS 501 jeans  
quinientos uno 501 = five hundred one 501  
ganó el oscar = won the Oscar  
comprender el tema - = understand the theme -  
personajes = characters  
relación - = relationship -  
conflicto = conflict  
drama = drama  
melodrama = melodrama  
un poco de comedia . humor = a bit of comedy. humor  
VENGANZA = revenge = REVENGE = revenge  
quiere una venganza . la mujer joven que se llama PEPA = she wants revenge. the young woman named PEPA  
una esposa - un hombre - otra mujer = a wife - a man - another woman  
quien es la esposa del hombre - joven - mayor = who is the man's wife - young -

old

la esposa tiene 2 pistolas = the wife has 2 pistols

VENGANZA DE AMOR = LOVE REVENGE

te gustaria verla? = would you like to see it?

la mujer lleva un traje para una empresa = the woman wears a suit for a company

los zapatos de tacon = high-heeled shoes

el hombre joven = the young man

artístico = artistic

hay un teléfono rojo = there is a red phone

CONTENIDO CULTURAL = CULTURAL CONTENT

símbolos de España = symbols of Spain

gazpacho - = gazpacho -

mujeres al borde de un ataque de nervios = women on the verge of a nervous breakdown

Jane Fonda = Jane Fonda

tiene una personalidad fuerte = she has a strong personality

VALIENTE -FUERTE = BRAVE - STRONG

PODEROSA - powerful = POWERFUL - powerful

sistema político = political system

DEMOCRACIA = DEMOCRACY

en los años 80 en España había una democracia = in the 80s Spain had a democracy

solo tenía 6 años = I was only 6 years old

empezó en el año 78 = it started in the year 78

que pasó antes del año 78? = what happened before 1978?

había una dictadura con Franco = there was a dictatorship with Franco

DICTADURA = DICTATORSHIP

DICTADORES = DICTATORS

como era la vida de la gente en España? = what was life like for people in Spain?

death penalty = pena de muerte = death penalty = death penalty

no podían volver a España = they couldn't return to Spain

presos políticos = political prisoners

MILES = thousands = THOUSANDS = thousands

preservativos = condoms

anticonceptivos = contraceptives

no existía el divorcio = divorce didn't exist

PRESOS = prisoners = PRISONERS = prisoners

HOLA CARACOLA = HELLO SEA SNAIL

EJECUTADO = executed = EXECUTED = executed

el escritor = writer = the writer = writer

vivía en Barcelona durante la dictadura = he lived in Barcelona during the dictatorship

la transición = the transition

PACIFICA = PEACEFUL

la transición = the transition

la transición política = the political transition

historiadores = historians

palabra del día = word of the day

que te gustó? = what did you like?

la cinta = the tape

VENGANZA = revenge = REVENGE = revenge

MAQUINA DE ESCRIBIR = typewriter = TYPEWRITER = typewriter

APROBAR = to pass, to approve = TO PASS = to approve